

IQAN CREATIVE SOFTWARE

GLOBAL RESOURCES

CAN System

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Overview

IQAN is a state-of-the-art system, developed by Parker Hannifin, for electronically controlling and monitoring hydraulics in mobile machines. IQAN communicates with the other systems in the machinery, such as diesel engines and transmission systems. IQAN master units display data from these systems and also allows control of them.

IQAN is user-programmable via a high level graphical design tool, which dramatically simplifies development. Simulation of the control system takes place in parallel with the programming of machine functions. The IQAN software tools cover all phases of a machine's life cycle, from development through productions to after sales.





Custom Programming in House

IQAN's greatest feature is the ability for any engineer to program the system.



Main IQAN Window Screen Displaying Function Windows

GLOBAL RESOURCES



These three windows are where the actual Math Function and program interlocks are defined.



TAB OPTIONS

SCREENS

Application Window and Programming Tabs

APPLICATION WINDOW

This gives definition to the Main Screen and shows all the primary Design and Program groups of the program.

Application, Channels, Modules, Measure Groups, Adjust Groups, Logs, Languages, Display pages, Images, and Security Screens all get defined to some level from a simple default selection to detailed and intricate interlocks.



PROGRAMMING TABS

The function of the tab bars allow for definition of Inputs and Outputs, as well as Math Functions, Function Groups for variables to defined from the screen, and CAN communication for the program interlocks.

	Inputs	s/Output	ts Calcu	lation	Miscella	neous	Interfac	e CAN	1	Safety
	f MAC	f_{\pm} DMAC	⊕ . IDC P	∆ ∫ ID ILC	± ECNT	MR MEM	J∕∕ SFC	J∕⊂ BWF	+∰ LTC	
F	unctio	on group	: Applica	ation	_	_	_	_		
	Input ~ VIN	ts/Outp DIN	uts Cale ^개 FIN D	culation 榮 《 PFIN D	Misce	llaneou ျား T PWM	Inte Inte	rface ∡ sout	CAN	Safety
Ч	Functi	on grou	ıp: Appli	cation		_	_	_		_
	Input P FGI	s/Outpu π FP	ts Calcu ≁≣ SMC	ulation 우 SP	Miscella MDG	ineous • N SYS	Interfa IN SYS	ice CA + iOUT	N & TMR	Safety
E	unctio	on group	o: Applic	ation						
_	_	-	_		1				1	
	Input	s/Outpu	ts Calc	ulation	Miscell	aneous	Interf	ace C	AN	Safety
	₽ GIN	ŶP PIN	₽GOUT	Ç ₽OUT	OM1	₿_ SPN	∡ TSC1	₽ GFIN	GFO	3 UT
Ľ										



Application Group and Functions (as seen on the main screen)

DEFINING AN APPLICATION GROUP

To the right, you will see that the Joystick Group has been selected. This allows for Definition of all the Joystick Functions.

MAIN SCREEN

The Main Screen, as it is seen on the right, displays the Function Parameter (FP) Joystick Reduction.

This screen shows the interlocks of the definition of the Inputs with respect to the sensors and the Math Functions which define the Outputs for the machine control.

Listed is the Joystick Functions Screen.

Application	Inputs	;/Outpu	ts (Calculat	ion	Miscella	neous	Inter	face	CAN	Safety
Joystick functions Joystick steering Active Damping	VIN Functio	∏ DIN n arour	₩ FIN	DFIN	₩ DAC	COUT	Ĵţ ₽₩M	Ţ DOUT	∡ SOUT		
Bucket Position Sensor Machine diagnostic Script logic Demo	πF	P Joysti	ck re	eductior	1					~	f [±] Bucket Function [%]





Machine Diagnostics

MACHINE DIAGNOSTICS APPLICATION SCREEN

+ Application	Inputs/Outputs Calculation Miscellaneous Interface CAN Safety
 Joystick functions 	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Joystick steering	VIN DIN FIN DFIN DAC COUT PWM DOUT SOUT
Active Damping	
Bucket Position Sensor	Function group: Machine diagnostic
 Machine diagnostic 	
Script logic	₩ Simulate 5s service ti Service timer [s]
Demo	
- Engine function	Do service
- Transmission function	
Signal generator	
- Channels	Priter on By-pass
⊳- Modules	Active joystick
- Measure groups	
- Adjust groups	? Time for service
Þ Logs	
Languages	V
- Display pages	Tilt position [%]
Images	
b Security	
	IN Curture utilization (0/1) Ab Current
	System utilization [%] Ab Owner
	Supply voltage MD3
	Temperature Master
1	

MACHINE DIAGNOSTICS (IN THE APPLICATION WINDOW)

By selecting Machine Diagnostics in the Applications Window, the Main Screen changes to show all the interlocks and definitions of Machine Diagnostics.

Examples include Service timers, Filter status, Joystick status, Loader Hours, and status of all the modules for the system.



Channels Screen and Benefits

	01	_	
	(h:	ann	els
- T I	CIT		010

- Current out
- Digital in
- Dual direction math
- Event counter
- Frequency in
- -Function group interface
- Function parameter
- -Integrating limiting
- -Interactive message
- Internal digital
- Math
- Module diagnostic
- Parameter group in
- Parameter in
- Slope/Filter
- State machine
- State parameter
- System output
- Text formatting
- Text parameter
- Timer
- --- TSC1
- Virtual digital in
- Voltage in

CHANNELS SCREEN

In this screen, Design can review all Inputs, Outputs, and every single function defined in the program.

The key advantage of this screen is a quick view of any type of item, such as Digital In, Voltage In, or Frequency In.

Now you can look quickly and review any input into the control system and ensure that the scaling is defined correctly and to your satisfaction.

VIEW OF MAIN SCREEN WHEN CHANNELS OPTION IS SELECTED

Name	Order 🔺	Туре	Module	Function group
Vehicle speed [km/h]	0	Frequency in	Chassis module (XA2-A0)	Application
Mode selection	1	State parameter		Joystick functions
FP Joystick reduction [%] (100)	2	Function parameter		Joystick functions
Bucket Lever [%]	3	Voltage in	Master (MD3) (VIN-F)	Joystick functions
SW Joystick Enable	4	Digital in	Master (MD3) (DIN-A)	Joystick functions
Bucket Function [%]	5	Dual direction math		Joystick functions
Boom Lever [%]	6	Voltage in	Master (MD3) (VIN-E)	Joystick functions
Boom Function [%]	7	Dual direction math		Joystick functions
3rd Lever [%]	8	Voltage in	Master (MD3) (VIN-G)	Joystick functions



Modules

MODULES SCREEN SHOWING CAN BUSES AND MODULES ON EACH COMMUNICATION BUS

⊳New (Ctrl+N)	Modul	es Buse	es											
 Channels Modules Master (MD3) 	MDL	MDL2	MD3	<i>Ø</i> MC2	MC3	ا ⊥x	LC5	WD XA2	۷ XS2	VT2	2 XC10	¥ XR	🌮 J1939	🍎 Generic
Option module (XA2-A1) Chassis module (XA2-A0) Diesel engine (11030-80)	Module	e					Value		Statu	IS		_		
- Diesei engine (1939-80) - Measure groups - Adjust groups - Logs - Logs - Languages - Display pages - Images - Security			Option Chassi Diesel	13) n modu is modu l engine	le (XA2- le (XA2- (J1939-	A1) A0) B0)				-				

MODULES WINDOW

The Modules and Application Windows are the most critical for Machine Control function. The module windows is where all control modules for the control system are defined. Any controller for the CAN system is selected and defined in the window including all custom CAN/J1939 modules, such as Engines.



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nD

Modules

MD3 MASTER CONTROLLER (BLOCK DIAGRAM VIEW)

By selecting the MD3 under the Modules column you will be shown the Block Diagram of the MD3. The key of this main screen is it shows all connection points on the MD3 and what function is occupying the Inputs, Voltage In, Digital In, etc. The grayed boxes show items used or not allowed on the module.

A key advantage to IQAN Design is the ability of every I/O point to be a real name and not defined as in PLC program, such as I01a-b, where it is often unclear as to what this means. In the screen shot below, you see a Boom Lever or P-Brake Release.

BLOCK DIAGRAM OF MD3 MODULE

P-Application	Module: Master (MD3)		
▲ Modules	Block Diagram List		
- Master (MD3)		🖓 Voltage in 🛛 🛛 D	igital out 🖓
- Chassis module (XA2-A0)		A C2:1	C2:12 A
Diesel engine (J1939-B0)		B C2:2 D	iagnostic 🌡
Measure groups		C C2:3	Status
- Logs	Boom Lever [%]	E C2:9	S/N
Languages	Bucket Lever [%]	F C2:10	Temp Temperature Master
isplay pages	3rd Lever [%]	G C2:11	VREF
Security		Tigital in	
	SW Joystick Enable	A C2:1	
	P-Brake release	<u>B</u> C2:2	
€ ≘	SW Safety	D C2:4	
		E C2:9	
		F C2:10	
		<u>G</u> C2:11	



XA2 Module

BLOCK DIAGRAM OF XA2-A1 MODULE



XA2 MODULE

This screen shows the XA2-A1 Module Block Diagram. The reason this has a designator of XA2-A1 is that there are two XA2 modules on the system. Each has a unique address to define the difference between the two. A0 and A1 are the designators.

Each module is defined by a address tag in the harness so a replacement module can be generic and be installed into the system as required.

A system can take up to four modules of any type on each CAN bus.



Definition of a CAN-bus Module

DIESEL ENGINE DEFINITION ON CAN BUS AS A MODULE

Since the Engine communicates its status via CAN J1939 messages broadcast on the bus, the system must be told which messages to receive, monitor, and advise the operator as to their status.

Some of the messages are critical, and some are background messages. All the messages can be defined here and are shown in the image on the right.

Note, that the engine is defined as J1939-B0 which means a generic J1939 unit on BUS B with address 0.

LIST OF ALL CAN MESSAGES DEFINED FOR THE ENGINE

I	Module: Diesel engine (J1939-B0)									
	Block Dia	igram List								
	Pin Name		Channel	Description						
		PGIN-A	EEC #1 (61444)	Electronice engine controller #1.						
PGIN-B		PGIN-B	Engine Temperature (65262)	Engine temperature #1 (ET1)						
		TSC1-A	Engine command (TSC1) [RPM]	Torque/Speed control #1						

BLOCK DIAGRAM OF DIESEL ENGINE J1939-B0 GENERIC CAN MODULE

dule: Diesel engine (J1	.939-B0)		
ock Diagram List]		
	Param, gro	up in	Diagnostic 🌡
FC #1 (61444)	A		Status
ngine Temperature	B		Malfunction
2	С		Stop
	D		Warning
	E		Protect
	F	Davam	aroun out 🗎
	G	Falalli	. group out 🐨
	Н		A
	I		В
	J		
	К		5
	L		
	M		G
	N		U U
	0		
	Р		
	Q		K
	R		
	S		M
	Т		N
	U		0
			P
	W		0
	<u> </u>		R
	Y		S
	Z		Т
	OM1		U
	A		V
			W
			Х
			Y
			Z



Measure Groups

MEASURE GROUP DEFINITION

In IQAN Design, the ability to measure Inputs/ Outputs, functions, and CAN messages via a real time graph solution can be defined in Measure Groups.

The advantage of Measure Groups as a defined set, is that items of a groups can be viewed together. (Engine, Transmission, Joysticks, etc.)







Measure Groups

LIST OF ALL GROUPS DEFINED TO BE MEASURED

Þ	Application	Measure groups				
Þ	Channels	Name	Order 🔺	Description	Channels	Log
Þ	Modules	Engine	0	SAE J1939 Engine diagnostics.	4	No
4	Measure groups	Transmission	1	Transmision I/O diagnostics.	7	No
	Engine	Signal generators	2	Measures signal generators for display page simulation.	5	No
	Transmission	Joystick	3	Joystick signals.	3	No
	-Signal generators					
	Joystick					
D	Adjust groups					

ENGINE LIST OF ITEMS GRAPHED

rpm 0.00			
Name	Value	Status	Raw value
🛛 🗌 Engine speed [rpm]	4681.13	OK	37449
🛛 📃 Coolant temp [°C]	92.00	OK	132
Command (TSC1) [RPM]	1550	OK	0
🗙 📕 Engine load [%]	0.00	OK	0

TRANSMISSION LIST OF ITEMS GRAPHED

Name	Value	Status	Raw value
🛛 🗌 Forward	False	Unkno	1
🗙 🔲 Reverse	False	Unkno	0
🛛 📕 P-Brake released	False	Unkno	1
🛛 🔲 Safety switch	False	Unkno	1
🛛 📃 Speed pedal [%]	0.00	Unkno	2511
🛛 🗖 Pump output [%]		Unkno	0
🛛 🗌 Motor output [%]		Unkno	0



Adjust Groups

ADJUST GROUPS

Like Measure Groups, Adjust Groups and grouping of like functions in which parameters of the items can be changed by the operator while operating the machine or a change of performance for the machine during set up.

A good example is modifying the valve output's Maximum speed by changing maximum current, or changing the ramp up and ramp down times for the main boom cylinder to allow for smoother operation.

ADJUST GROUPS CONFIGURED FOR THE MACHINE CONTROL

▷- Application	Adjust groups				
- Channels	Name	Order		Description	Channels
∮-Modules	Loader		0	Loader settings.	2
Measure groups	Hydraulic output		1	Adjustment of the current outputs for the hydraulics.	4
 Adjust groups 	Engine		2	Engine speed function parameter.	1
Loader	Transmission		3	Transmission I/O adjustments.	4
Hydraulic output	Other		4	Steering input, Machine owner.	2
Engine	Production		5	These settings are adjusted in production.	8
Transmission	Demo		6	Used for demonstration purpose only.	1
Other					
Other					
Production					
- Demo					
∳- Logs					
- Languages					
- Display pages					
▶-Images					
- Security					

TRANSMISSION ADJUST GROUP DETAIL OF FUNCTIONS DEFINED

▶- Application	Adjust group: Transmission			
⊳-Channels	Name	Order	Channel name	Channel type 🔺
▶-Modules	Motor	1	COUT Motor [mA]	Current out
P-Measure groups	Pump	0	COUT Pump [mA]	Current out
 Adjust groups 	Max Speed	2	Max Speed [%] (100)	Function parameter
Loader	Speed pedal	3	Speed pedal [%]	Voltage in
Hydraulic output				
Engine				
- Transmission				
Other				
Production				
Demo				
- Logs				



Logs

LOG DETAIL OF ENGINE EVENTS

Log items						
3% 🛄						
Value Event						
Engine events						
Name	Order A Description	Туре	Value	Status		
Oil Pressure [bar]	0	Value log item	False	Unknown		
Engine Temperature [°C]	1	Value log item	False	Unknown		

LOGS GROUP AS IT DEFINES THE LOG SETS TO BE MONITORED

 Application Channels Modules Measure groups 	Logs Lii ± Event Statistics Logs			
- Adjust groups - Logs - System log - Engine events - Statistics temperature - MD3 - Statistics temperature - XA2 - Languages - Display pages - Security - Security	Name Engine events System log Statistics temperat Statistics temperat	Order 1 0 3 2	Description Logs engine related events. Logs system events. Can not be removed. Logs temperature statistics for the expansion module. Logs temperature statistics for the master module.	Type Event log System log Statistics log Statistics log

LOGS

The Logs group allows you to define all items to Log of events and monitoring for status. A good example is Engine events for Oil Pressure and Engine temperature for over heat.

The Engine issue are critical for machine performance. Logs allow the machine design to monitor and record via a Real Time Clock the status of the machine for performance and Warranty.

All Logs can be defined as to who has access to the Logs. In the Security section the analysis of Logs can be determined.



Languages

IQAN Design Supports most languages on the globe in the program. The key aspect to languages is the machine designer selecting the languages that are preferred for the machine. As shown are English and German..

- The functional names of the machine must be defined in German by the machine designer
- :: As IQAN can covert the program phrase but not machine specific terms
- **::** The ability to convert back and forth on the machine
 - To suit a operator or service technician
 - Easily done

I	Languages							
	Name Or 🔺 Language code							
	English	0 en-us						
	German	1 de						
(
	All Chann	els Modules Measure	groups Adjust gro	oups Logs Display	pages Security			
	Туре 🔺	Component	Property	English	German			
	Adjust group	Engine	Name	Engine	Motor			
	Adjust group	Hydraulic output	Name	Hydraulic output	Hydraulik			
	Adjust group	Loader	Name	Loader	Lader			
	Adjust group	Other	Name	Other	Andere			
	Adjust group	Production	Name	Production	Production			
	Adjust group	Transmission	Name	Transmission	Fahrantrieb			
	Adjust item	3rd	Name	3rd	3te			
	Adjust item	3rd Lever	Name	3rd Lever	3rd Lever			
	Adjust item	Boom	Name	Boom	Heben			

LANGUAGE DEFINITIONS



Loas

- Security

Display Configuration

DISPLAY CONFIGURATION

If your system Design Includes a Display/Master controller. Then details of the display are defined at the point. This is a very powerful aspect of Machine design for the Human machine Interface (HMI).

The IQNA program can take almost all forms of pictures, JPEG's, BMP's etc. Also, IQAN Design has a very extensive SAE and ISO Library of symbols for configuration as well as dynamic symbols(IBAR and IGAUGE) in gauges, bar graphs, and color coded symbols.

Display pages are defined as types and each pages is laid out for clear definition.

Application Pages - Channels I Modules MDL page MD3 page Measure groups -Adjust groups Display pages Order Description Controls Name Languages Main 0 RPM, fuel, temp gauges and lamps. 38 Display pages Engine Engine diagnostics page. Displays J1939 error information. 30 - Main 2 Transmission overview and diagnostics. 27 Transmission - Engine 3 Hydraulic overview and diagnostics. 36 Hvdraulic 4 Joystick inputs and work mode. 27 - Transmission Joystick Info 19 5 Hour counters. - Hydraulic 12 background 6 This page is only used as a background to other pages. Jovstick -Info background Images

DISPLAY PAGES- EACH PAGE IS DEFINED FOR MACHINE FUNCTION



Display Configuration



MAIN DISPLAY PAGE DETAIL

Explanation and Detail of Layouts and Soft button Functional Definition



SAE Symbols and Library

SAE IMAGE EXAMPLE FROM PULL DOWN LIBRARY IN IQAN DESIGN

C:\Users\Mark\Documents\IQAN Files\E	C:\Users\Mark\Documents\IQAN Files\Examples\Wheel loader\Wheel loader.ida - IQANdesign 2							
File Edit Application Measure Simulate View Tools Communication Help								
) 👌 🗟 🖋 象 🐇 🖺 🖹 🗙 🗉 🕤] · 🛛 🗟 🌒 🔍 🖉 🕫 🔕 🌒 🕲 🕲 🕼 🏟 🗭							
- Application	Controls Tools Property Inspector - Ima							
 Joystick functions 	/ Ab 3% 🖪 📶 🙆 😳 🕒 🖷 📶 angle_white							
Joystick steering	Line Text Value Bar IBar IGauge Image Lamp Slider 🚮 battery							
	Menu images 🕨 🖬 battery_grey							
- Machine diagnostic	Display page: Main SAE images battery_white							
Script logic	Instrument images							
Demo	Hydraulic images I dipped_headlamp_grey							
Engine function	Startup							
- Transmission function	and the second sec							
- Signal generator								
Modules								
- Measure groups								
P-Adjust groups								
⊳-Logs								
Languages								
- Display pages	with the second s							
Main	Of hydr_oil_temp							
Engine	hydr_oil_temp_white							
Transmission								
Hydraulic								
Joystick	lamp_red un							
	Callamp_yellow Ca							



SAE Symbols and Library

DISPLAY PAGE OF ENGINE- SHOWING BITMAPS AND VARIABLES



SAE SYMBOL LIBRARY EXAMPLES

Image group: SAE images							
<u>/</u>	<u>t</u> t	(=+				
angle_white	battery	battery_grey	battery_white	d			
≣D	İ	4	区				
headlamp	hydr_failure	hydr_failure_grey	hydr_oil_level	ł			



Security Groups

Security has several forms in IQAN design...the key and most important issue is to define the Security aspects of the program early in the design, so that the program is configured with the items in mind.

- :: Security for access to the program to view and change functional items to machine control
- Security Definition of what Display Screens can be seen by the operator as he runs the machine
- Display screens that only a service technician can view as a function of a PIN entered on the display
- Security of items that can be Accessed in the adjust groups Marine Navigation Systems

SECURITY GROUP SCREEN SHOWING DEFINITION OF THE SECURITY GROUPS

• Application	Security - Access levels				
 Channels Modules Measure groups Adjust groups Logs Languages 	Name Root Production Service	Or 0 1 2	Description The highest ac This access lev Access level fo	Users 1 1 0	
 Display pages Images Security Root Production Service 					



IQAN Creative Software Conclusion

Efficiency in focus – throughout the entire machine life cycle.

J1939 – Applications

- :: Agriculture
- :: Forestry
- : Military Vehicles
- :: Fleet Management Systems
- :: Marine Navigation Systems
- :: Diesel Power-Train Applications
- :: In-Vehicle Networks for Trucks and Busses
- :: Truck-Trailer Connections
- **::** Recreational Vehicles
- :: And more ...

Intelligent Software – Electronic Control Made Easy





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